

KELLY REPORTS THIRD-QUARTER 2022 EARNINGS

- Q3 revenue down 2.3%; up 0.3% in constant currency
- Q3 operating loss of \$21.4 million and loss per share of \$0.43 down from a year ago on a non-cash goodwill impairment charge
- Adjusted operating earnings of \$9.5 million; up 7% from a year ago or up 21% in constant currency
- Kelly's Board of Directors approves a \$50 million share repurchase plan

TROY, Mich. (November 10, 2022) – <u>Kelly</u> (Nasdaq: KELYA, KELYB), a leading specialty talent solutions provider, today announced results for the third quarter of 2022.

Peter Quigley, president and chief executive officer, announced revenue for the third quarter of 2022 totaled \$1.2 billion, a 2.3% decrease, or 0.3% increase in constant currency, compared to the corresponding quarter of 2021. Year-over-year revenue trends were impacted by foreign currency headwinds and the impact of the sale of our Russian operations in July 2022. Year-over-year results in the quarter also reflect the impact of the recent acquisitions of RocketPower, a recruitment process outsourcing firm, and Pediatric Therapeutic Services, a specialty firm providing in-school therapy services.

Kelly reported a loss from operations in the third quarter of 2022 of \$21.4 million, compared to earnings of \$9.0 million reported in the third quarter of 2021. The loss in the third quarter of 2022 resulted from a \$30.7 million goodwill impairment charge related to RocketPower. The charge reflects the impact of increasing economic uncertainty including the sharp decline in hiring in the high-tech industry in which RocketPower specializes, as well as slowing growth in the near-term demand for recruitment process outsourcing more broadly. Excluding the impairment charge, adjusted earnings from operations were \$9.5 million compared to \$8.9 million in the third quarter of 2021. Earnings improved primarily as a result of structural improvements in the business mix which resulted in higher gross profit.

Loss per share in the third quarter of 2022 was \$0.43 compared to earnings per share of \$0.87 in the third quarter of 2021. Included in the loss per share in the third quarter of 2022 is a \$0.67 per share goodwill impairment charge, net of tax, related to RocketPower, and a \$0.01 loss per share, net of tax, related to the completion of the sale of our Russian operations. Included in the third quarter of 2021 earnings per share is a \$0.62 gain, net of tax, related to non-cash gains, net of tax, on Persol Holding common shares. On an adjusted basis, earnings per share were \$0.25 in the third quarter of 2022, consistent with \$0.25 in the corresponding quarter of 2021.

"Kelly's third-quarter performance demonstrates that our more profitable solutions are in demand and our specialty growth strategy is delivering a higher-margin, higher-value business mix even in the face of heightened uncertainty, rising interest rates, and inflationary pressures," said Quigley. "We saw solid revenue growth in our SET and Education specialties, and all five operating segments delivered GP rate growth in the quarter. While challenges precipitated the RocketPower goodwill impairment, we remain confident that with diversification and integration this acquisition will bring strategic long-term value to our business. Finally, our planned buyback of Kelly Class A common shares highlights our flexible and balanced capital allocation strategy to maximize the return on capital and complements our organic and inorganic specialty growth strategy."

Kelly also reported that on November 9, its board of directors declared a dividend of \$0.075 per share. The dividend is payable on December 7, 2022 to stockholders of record as of the close of business on November 23, 2022.

In conjunction with its third-quarter earnings release, Kelly has published a financial presentation on the Investor Relations <u>page</u> of its public website and will host a conference call at 9 a.m. ET on November 10 to review the results and answer questions. The call may be accessed in one of the following ways:

Via the Internet: Kellyservices.com

Via the Telephone (877) 692-8955 (toll free) or (234) 720-6979 (caller paid) Enter access code 5728672 After the prompt, please enter "#"

A recording of the conference call will be available after 2:30 p.m. ET on November 10, 2022, at (866) 207-1041 (toll-free) and (402) 970-0847 (caller-paid). The access code is 8237932#. The recording will also be available at kellyservices.com during this period.

This release contains statements that are forward looking in nature and, accordingly, are subject to risks and uncertainties. These factors include, but are not limited to, changing market and economic conditions, the impact of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) outbreak, competitive market pressures including pricing and technology introductions and disruptions, disruption in the labor market and weakened demand for human capital resulting from technological advances, competition law risks, the impact of changes in laws and regulations (including federal, state and international tax laws), unexpected changes in claim trends on workers' compensation, unemployment, disability and medical benefit plans, or the risk of additional tax liabilities in excess of our estimates, our ability to achieve our business strategy, our ability to successfully develop new service offerings, material changes in demand from or loss of large corporate customers as well as changes in their buying practices, risks particular to doing business with government or government contractors, the risk of damage to our brand, our exposure to risks associated with services outside traditional staffing, including business process outsourcing, services of licensed professionals and services connecting talent to independent work, our increasing dependency on third parties for the execution of critical functions, our ability to effectively implement and manage our information technology strategy, the risks associated with past and future acquisitions, including risk of related impairment of goodwill and intangible assets, risks associated with conducting business in foreign countries, including foreign currency fluctuations, risks associated with violations of anti-corruption, trade protection and other laws and regulations, availability of qualified full-time employees, availability of temporary workers with appropriate skills required by customers, liabilities for employment-related claims and losses, including class action lawsuits and collective actions, our ability to sustain critical business applications through our key data centers, risks arising from failure to preserve the privacy of information entrusted to us or to meet our obligations under global privacy laws, the risk of cyberattacks or other breaches of network or information technology security, our ability to realize value from our tax credit and net operating loss carryforwards, our ability to maintain specified financial covenants in our bank facilities to continue to access credit markets, and other risks, uncertainties and factors discussed in this release and in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Actual results may differ materially from any forward-looking statements contained herein, and we undertake no duty to update any forward-looking statement to conform the statement to actual results or changes in the Company's expectations.

About Kelly®

Kelly Services, Inc. (Nasdaq: KELYA, KELYB) connects talented people to companies in need of their skills in areas including Science, Engineering, Education, Office, Contact Center, Light Industrial, and more. We're always thinking about what's next in the evolving world of work, and we help people ditch the script on old ways of thinking and embrace the value of all workstyles in the workplace. We directly employ more than 350,000 people around the world, and we connect thousands more with work through our global network of talent suppliers and partners in our <u>outsourcing and consulting practice</u>. Revenue in 2021 was \$4.9 billion. Visit kellyservices.com and let us help with what's next for you.

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KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS FOR THE 13 WEEKS ENDED OCTOBER 2, 2022 AND OCTOBER 3, 2021 (UNAUDITED)

(In millions of dollars except per share data)

	_	2022	2021	Change	% Change	CC % Change
Revenue from services	\$	1,167.9 \$	1,195.4 \$	(27.5)	(2.3) %	0.3 %
Cost of services	_	927.3	966.5	(39.2)	(4.0)	
Gross profit		240.6	228.9	11.7	5.1	7.6
Selling, general and administrative expenses		231.1	219.9	11.2	5.1	7.1
Goodwill impairment charge		30.7	_	30.7	NM	
Loss on disposal	_	0.2		0.2	NM	
Earnings (loss) from operations		(21.4)	9.0	(30.4)	NM	
Gain on investment in Persol Holdings		_	35.5	(35.5)	NM	
Other income (expense), net	_	0.2	(0.3)	0.5	156.6	
Earnings (loss) before taxes and equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliate		(21.2)	44.2	(65.4)	NM	
Income tax expense (benefit)	_	(5.0)	11.1	(16.1)	(144.6)	
Net earnings (loss) before equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliate		(16.2)	33.1	(49.3)	NM	
Equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliate	_		1.7	(1.7)	NM	
Net earnings (loss)	\$	(16.2) \$	34.8 \$	(51.0)	NM	
Basic earnings (loss) per share Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$ \$	(0.43) \$ (0.43) \$	0.87 \$ 0.87 \$	(1.30) (1.30)	NM NM	
STATISTICS:						
Permanent placement revenue (included in revenue from services)	\$	19.8 \$	19.7 \$	0.1	0.7 %	4.4 %
Gross profit rate		20.6 %	19.2 %	1.4 pts.		
Conversion rate		(8.9) %	3.9 %	(12.8) pts.		
Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA margin	\$	19.1 \$ 1.6 %	17.3 \$ 1.4 %	1.8 0.2 pts.		
Effective income tax rate		23.4 %	25.2 %	(1.8) pts.		
Average number of shares outstanding (millions): Basic Diluted		37.9 37.9	39.4 39.5			

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EARNINGS FOR THE 39 WEEKS ENDED OCTOBER 2, 2022 AND OCTOBER 3, 2021 (UNAUDITED)

(In millions of dollars except per share data)

	_	2022	2021	Change	% Change	CC % Change
Revenue from services	\$	3,731.6 \$	3,659.4	\$ 72.2	2.0 %	4.0 %
Cost of services	_	2,970.0	2,986.2	(16.2)	(0.5)	
Gross profit		761.6	673.2	88.4	13.1	15.1
Selling, general and administrative expenses		707.3	639.9	67.4	10.5	12.2
Goodwill impairment charge		30.7	_	30.7	NM	
Loss on disposal		18.7	_	18.7	NM	
Gain on sale of assets	_	(5.3)		(5.3)	NM	
Earnings from operations		10.2	33.3	(23.1)	(69.4)	
Gain (loss) on investment in Persol Holdings		(67.2)	71.8	(139.0)	NM	
Loss on currency translation from liquidation of subsidiary $^{(1)}$		(20.4)	_	(20.4)	NM	
Other income (expense), net	_	1.9	(4.0)	5.9	148.0	
Earnings (loss) before taxes and equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliate		(75.5)	101.1	(176.6)	NM	
Income tax expense (benefit)		(13.1)	19.0	(32.1)	(169.1)	
Net earnings (loss) before equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliate		(62.4)	82.1	(144.5)	NM	
Equity in net earnings (loss) of affiliate	_	0.8	2.3	(1.5)	(66.8)	
Net earnings (loss)	\$	(61.6) \$	84.4	\$ (146.0)	NM	
Basic earnings (loss) per share Diluted earnings (loss) per share	\$ \$	(1.62) \$ (1.62) \$	2.12 ± 2.12 ±	\$ (3.74) \$ (3.74)	NM NM	
STATISTICS:						
Permanent placement revenue (included in revenue from services)	\$	71.2 \$	54.3	\$ 16.9	31.2 %	34.4 %
Gross profit rate		20.4 %	18.4 %	% 2.0 pts.		
Conversion rate		1.3 %	4.9 %	` ' *		
Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA margin	\$	81.5 \$ 2.2 %	56.4 1 1.5 9	% 0.7 pts.		
Effective income tax rate		17.4 %	18.8 9	% (1.4) pts.		
Average number of shares outstanding (millions): Basic Diluted (1) Subsequent to the sale of the Persol Holdings investment, the Company of		38.2 38.2	39.4 39.5			

⁽¹⁾ Subsequent to the sale of the Persol Holdings investment, the Company commenced the dissolution process of the Kelly Services Japan subsidiary, which was considered substantially liquidated as of the first quarter-end 2022, resulting in the recognition of the \$20.4 million loss on currency translation from liquidation of this subsidiary in the first quarter of 2022.

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RESULTS OF OPERATIONS BY SEGMENT (UNAUDITED)

	-	Third Quarter				
		2022		2021	% Change	CC % Change
Professional & Industrial						
Revenue from services	\$	408.6	\$	452.6	(9.7) %	(9.4) %
Gross profit		70.3		76.6	(8.3)	(8.0)
Total SG&A expenses		65.3		69.4	(6.0)	(5.8)
Earnings (loss) from operations		5.0		7.2	(30.7)	
Gross profit rate		17.2	%	16.9	% 0.3 pts.	
Science, Engineering & Technology						
Revenue from services	\$	321.3	\$	306.2	5.0 %	5.2 %
Gross profit		76.3		68.1	11.9	12.3
Total SG&A expenses		53.4		48.4	10.2	10.4
Earnings (loss) from operations		22.9		19.7	16.2	
Gross profit rate		23.7	%	22.3 %	% 1.4 pts.	
Education						
Revenue from services	\$	104.3	\$	66.6	56.6 %	56.6 %
Gross profit		16.6		10.0	65.4	65.4
Total SG&A expenses		21.4		17.0	25.6	25.6
Earnings (loss) from operations		(4.8))	(7.0)	31.8	
Gross profit rate		15.9	%	15.1 9	% 0.8 pts.	
Outsourcing & Consulting						
Revenue from services	\$	118.5	\$	113.4	4.5 %	5.9 %
Gross profit		44.1		37.3	18.6	21.2
Total SG&A expenses		37.7		30.7	23.4	25.6
Goodwill impairment charge		30.7		_	NM	
Earnings (loss) from operations		(24.3))	6.6	NM	
Gross profit rate		37.2	%	32.8 9	% 4.4 pts.	
International						
Revenue from services	\$	215.5	\$	256.8	(16.1) %	(5.4) %
Gross profit		33.3		36.9	(9.6)	2.0
Total SG&A expenses		31.4		34.5	(9.1)	1.5
Earnings (loss) from operations		1.9		2.4	(16.9)	
Gross profit rate		15.5	%	14.4 9	% 1.1 pts.	

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RESULTS OF OPERATIONS BY SEGMENT (UNAUDITED)

	`	September Year to Date					
		2022		2021	Cł	% nange	CC % Change
Professional & Industrial							
Revenue from services	\$	1,268.7	9	\$ 1,386.7		(8.5) %	(8.3) %
Gross profit		231.2		227.7		1.5	1.7
Total SG&A expenses		204.1		207.8		(1.8)	(1.7)
Earnings (loss) from operations		27.1		19.9		36.1	
Gross profit rate		18.2	%	16.4	%	1.8 pts.	
Science, Engineering & Technology							
Revenue from services	\$	962.7	9	\$ 859.1		12.1 %	12.3 %
Gross profit		225.3		187.8		19.9	20.2
Total SG&A expenses		161.4		131.0		23.2	23.3
Earnings (loss) from operations		63.9		56.8		12.5	
Gross profit rate		23.4	%	21.9	%	1.5 pts.	
Education							
Revenue from services	\$	433.2	9	\$ 284.1		52.5 %	52.5 %
Gross profit		69.2		44.0		57.3	57.3
Total SG&A expenses		60.4		46.5		29.9	29.9
Earnings (loss) from operations		8.8		(2.5))	NM	
Gross profit rate		16.0	%	15.5	%	0.5 pts.	
Outsourcing & Consulting							
Revenue from services	\$	352.0	(\$ 320.0		10.0 %	11.2 %
Gross profit		127.6		103.4		23.5	25.7
Total SG&A expenses		111.8		89.2		25.6	27.3
Goodwill impairment charge		30.7		_		NM	
Earnings (loss) from operations		(14.9))	14.2		NM	
Gross profit rate		36.3	%	32.3	%	4.0 pts.	
International							
Revenue from services	\$	715.9	(\$ 810.1		(11.6) %	(3.5) %
Gross profit	Ψ	108.3		110.3		(1.8)	7.4
Total SG&A expenses		99.2		102.2		(3.0)	5.4
Earnings (loss) from operations		9.1		8.1		13.4	5.1
Gross profit rate		15.1	%	13.6	%	1.5 pts.	

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (UNAUDITED)

		October 2, 2022		January 2, 2022		October 3, 2021
Current Assets	_	, ,	_	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Cash and equivalents	\$	122.4	\$	112.7	\$	43.5
Trade accounts receivable, less allowances of						
\$12.1, \$12.6, and \$12.3, respectively		1,519.9		1,423.2		1,423.9
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		83.1		52.8		71.0
Assets held for sale		4.7		_		_
Total current assets	_	1,730.1	_	1,588.7		1,538.4
N						
Noncurrent Assets						
Property and equipment, net		24.9		35.3		36.1
Operating lease right-of-use assets		67.3		75.8		79.3
Deferred taxes		300.7		302.8		304.0
Goodwill, net		161.4		114.8		114.8
Investment in Persol Holdings		_		264.3		222.6
Investment in equity affiliate		_		123.4		122.0
Other assets	_	397.5		389.1		386.3
Total noncurrent assets	_	951.8		1,305.5		1,265.1
Total Assets	\$	2,681.9	\$_	2,894.2	\$	2,803.5
Current Liabilities	_					
Short-term borrowings	\$	0.1	\$		\$	
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	Ф	735.2	φ	687.2	Ф	645.2
Operating lease liabilities		14.4		17.5		18.4
		321.4		318.4		334.9
Accrued payroll and related taxes						
Accrued workers' compensation and other claims		24.4		20.8		21.1
Income and other taxes	_	47.5	_	51.3		58.4
Total current liabilities		1,143.0		1,095.2		1,078.0
Noncurrent Liabilities						
Operating lease liabilities		55.6		61.4		64.1
Accrued payroll and related taxes		_		57.6		58.2
Accrued workers' compensation and other claims		43.4		37.0		39.1
Accrued retirement benefits		172.7		220.0		213.5
Other long-term liabilities		14.5		86.8		76.5
Total noncurrent liabilities	_	286.2	-	462.8		451.4
Stockholders' Equity		20.5		40.1		40.1
Common stock		38.5		40.1		40.1
Treasury stock		(12.4)		(15.1)		(15.2)
Paid-in capital		26.6		23.9		23.2
Earnings invested in the business		1,220.1		1,315.0		1,245.3
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	_	(20.1)	_	(27.7)		(19.3)
Total stockholders' equity		1,252.7		1,336.2		1,274.1
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$	2,681.9	\$	2,894.2	\$	2,803.5
STATISTICS:						
Working Capital	\$	587.1	\$	493.5	\$	460.4
Current Ratio	Ψ	1.5	Ψ	1.5	Ψ	1.4
Debt-to-capital %		0.0	0/-	0.0	%	
Global Days Sales Outstanding		64	/0	60	70	63
Year-to-Date Free Cash Flow	\$	(117.3)	Φ	73.8	\$	
Icai-10-Date Fiee Cash Flow	Ф	(117.3)	Ф	13.8	Ф	23.3

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE 39 WEEKS ENDED OCTOBER 2, 2022 AND OCTOBER 3, 2021 (UNAUDITED)

(III IIIIIIIIIIIII)	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net earnings (loss)	\$ (61.6)	\$ 84.4
Adjustments to reconcile net earnings (loss) to net cash from operating activities:		
Goodwill impairment charge	30.7	_
Deferred income taxes on goodwill impairment charge	(5.3)	_
Loss on disposal	18.7	_
Depreciation and amortization	24.7	22.0
Operating lease asset amortization	14.2	16.0
Provision for credit losses and sales allowances	1.7	0.8
Stock-based compensation	5.9	4.0
(Gain) loss on investment in Persol Holdings	67.2	(71.8)
Loss on currency translation from liquidation of subsidiary	20.4	_
Gain on foreign currency remeasurement	(5.5)	_
Gain on sale of assets	(5.3)	_
Equity in net (earnings) loss of PersolKelly Pte. Ltd.	(0.8)	(2.3)
Other, net	3.5	4.6
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions	(220.2)	(26.7)
Net cash (used in) from operating activities	(111.7)	31.0
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(5.6)	(7.5)
Proceeds from sale of assets	4.5	(7.5)
Acquisition of companies, net of cash received	(143.1)	(213.0)
Cash disposed from sale of Russia, net of proceeds	(6.0)	(213.0)
Proceeds from company-owned life insurance	1.5	10.4
Proceeds from sale of Persol Holdings investment	196.9	
Proceeds from sale of equity method investment	119.5	_
Proceeds related to loans with equity affiliate		5.8
Proceeds from equity securities	_	5.0
Other investing activities	_	0.9
Net cash from (used in) investing activities	167.7	(198.4)
		(170.1)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Net change in short-term borrowings	0.2	(0.2)
Financing lease payments	(1.2)	(1.3)
Dividend payments	(7.7)	(2.0)
Payments of tax withholding for stock awards	(0.9)	(0.6)
Buyback of common shares	(27.2)	_
Contingent consideration payments	(0.7)	(1.6)
Other financing activities	0.1	
Net cash used in financing activities	(37.4)	(5.7)
Effect of exchange rates on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(7.4)	(3.9)
Net change in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	11.2	(177.0)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	119.5	228.1
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 130.7	\$ 51.1

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES REVENUE FROM SERVICES BY GEOGRAPHY (UNAUDITED)

	_		Third	Quarter	
	_	2022	2021	% Change	CC % Change
Americas					
United States	\$	861.0	\$ 851.7	1.1 %	1.1 %
Canada		43.3	43.3	0.1	3.8
Puerto Rico		28.3	25.5	10.8	10.8
Mexico		10.9	14.4	(24.0)	(23.3)
Total Americas Region		943.5	934.9	0.9	1.1
Europe					
Switzerland		55.2	54.5	1.2	6.5
France		45.8	56.3	(18.7)	(4.8)
Portugal		41.9	36.6	14.2	33.8
Italy		16.4	18.5	(10.8)	4.5
United Kingdom		14.2	17.2	(17.1)	(3.1)
Russia		5.0	33.0	(85.0)	(87.9)
Other		35.6	33.7	6.0	25.3
Total Europe Region		214.1	249.8	(14.3)	(2.8)
Total Asia-Pacific Region	_	10.3	10.7	(3.8)	2.9
Total Kelly Services, Inc.	\$	1,167.9	\$ 1,195.4	(2.3) %	0.3 %

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES REVENUE FROM SERVICES BY GEOGRAPHY (UNAUDITED)

			September Y	ear to Date	
	2	2022	2021	% Change	CC % Change
Americas					
United States	\$	2,746.5 \$	2,604.8	5.4 %	5.4
Canada		122.7	116.9	5.0	7.8
Puerto Rico		84.8	76.6	10.7	10.7
Mexico		32.4	82.1	(60.5)	(60.3)
Total Americas Region		2,986.4	2,880.4	3.7	3.8
Europe					
Switzerland		165.5	161.2	2.6	7.2
France		150.8	168.1	(10.3)	0.8
Portugal		125.8	120.9	4.0	17.1
Russia		63.4	99.3	(36.2)	(35.5)
Italy		54.3	56.0	(3.0)	9.1
United Kingdom		45.2	51.9	(12.8)	(3.7)
Other		107.6	93.3	15.4	30.8
Total Europe Region		712.6	750.7	(5.1)	4.0
Total Asia-Pacific Region		32.6	28.3	15.2	22.0
Total Kelly Services, Inc.	\$	3,731.6 \$	3,659.4	2.0 %	4.0

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES THIRD QUARTER (UNAUDITED)

		2022	 2021
SG&A Expenses:	As F	Reported	Adjusted
Professional & Industrial	\$	65.3	\$ 69.4
Science, Engineering & Technology		53.4	48.4
Education		21.4	17.0
Outsourcing & Consulting		37.7	30.7
International		31.4	34.5
Corporate		21.9	20.0
Total Company	\$	231.1	\$ 220.0

		2022								2021
Earnings (loss) from Operations:	As R	eported		Loss on disposal ⁽⁴⁾	ir	Goodwill npairment charge ⁽⁵⁾		Adjusted		Adjusted
Professional & Industrial	\$	5.0	\$	_	\$	_	\$	5.0	\$	7.2
Science, Engineering & Technology		22.9		_		_		22.9		19.7
Education		(4.8)		_		_		(4.8)		(7.0)
Outsourcing & Consulting		(24.3)		_		30.7		6.4		6.6
International		1.9		_		_		1.9		2.4
Corporate		(21.9)		_		_		(21.9)		(20.0)
Loss on disposal		(0.2)		0.2		_		_		_
Total Company	\$	(21.4)	\$	0.2	\$	30.7	\$	9.5	\$	8.9

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES THIRD QUARTER (UNAUDITED)

			2021	
SG&A Expenses:	As F	Reported	Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾	Adjusted
Professional & Industrial	\$	69.4	\$	\$ 69.4
Science, Engineering & Technology		48.4	_	48.4
Education		17.0	_	17.0
Outsourcing & Consulting		30.7	_	30.7
International		34.5	_	34.5
Corporate		19.9	0.1	20.0
Total Company	\$	219.9	\$ 0.1	\$ 220.0
Total Company	<u> </u>			
			2021	
Earnings (loss) from Operations:		Reported		Adjusted
Earnings (loss) from Operations: Professional & Industrial	As I		2021 Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾	
Earnings (loss) from Operations:	As I	Reported 7.2	2021 Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾	Adjusted \$ 7.2
Earnings (loss) from Operations: Professional & Industrial Science, Engineering & Technology	As I	7.2 19.7	2021 Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾	* 7.2 19.7
Earnings (loss) from Operations: Professional & Industrial Science, Engineering & Technology Education	As I	7.2 19.7 (7.0)	2021 Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾	* 7.2 19.7 (7.0)
Earnings (loss) from Operations: Professional & Industrial Science, Engineering & Technology Education Outsourcing & Consulting	As I	7.2 19.7 (7.0) 6.6	2021 Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾	* 7.2 19.7 (7.0) 6.6

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES SEPTEMBER YEAR TO DATE

(UNAUDITED)

			2021	
SG&A Expenses:	As Reported			djusted
Professional & Industrial	\$	204.1	\$	207.8
Science, Engineering & Technology		161.4		131.0
Education		60.4		46.5
Outsourcing & Consulting		111.8		89.2
International		99.2		102.2
Corporate		70.4		63.3
Intersegment				
Total Company	\$	707.3	\$	640.0

			2022			2021
Earnings (loss) from Operations:	As Reported	Gain on sale of assets ⁽³⁾	Loss on disposal ⁽⁴⁾	Goodwill impairment charge ⁽⁵⁾	Adjusted	_Adjusted_
Professional & Industrial	\$ 27.1	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 27.1	\$ 19.9
Science, Engineering & Technology	63.9		_	_	63.9	56.8
Education	8.8	_	_	_	8.8	(2.5)
Outsourcing & Consulting	(14.9)	_	_	30.7	15.8	14.2
International	9.1	_	_	_	9.1	8.1
Corporate	(70.4)	_	_	_	(70.4)	(63.3)
Loss on disposal	(18.7)	_	18.7	_	_	_
Gain on sale of assets	5.3	(5.3)				
Total Company	\$ 10.2	\$ (5.3)	\$ 18.7	\$ 30.7	\$ 54.3	\$ 33.2

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES SEPTEMBER YEAR TO DATE

(UNAUDITED)

(In millions of dollars)

		2021							
SG&A Expenses:	As	Reported	Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾		Adjusted				
Professional & Industrial	\$	207.8	\$	\$	207.8				
Science, Engineering & Technology		131.0	_		131.0				
Education		46.5	_		46.5				
Outsourcing & Consulting		89.2	_		89.2				
International		102.2	_		102.2				
Corporate		63.2	0.1		63.3				
Total Company	\$	639.9	\$ 0.1	\$	640.0				
		2021							
Earnings (loss) from Operations:	As	Reported	Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾		Adjusted				
Professional & Industrial	\$	19.9	\$	\$	19.9				
Science, Engineering & Technology		56.8	_		56.8				
Education		(2.5)	_		(2.5)				
Outsourcing & Consulting		14.2	_		14.2				
International		8.1	_		8.1				
Corporate		(63.2)	(0.1)		(63.3)				

\$

33.3 \$

33.2

(0.1) \$

Total Company

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES (UNAUDITED)

(In millions of dollars except per share data)

	 Third (Quar	ter	September Year to Date			
	2022		2021	2022	2021		
Income tax expense (benefit)	\$ (5.0)	\$	11.1	\$ (13.1)	\$ 19.0		
Taxes on investment in Persol Holdings ⁽¹⁾	_		(10.9)	18.4	(22.0)		
Taxes on foreign currency matters ⁽²⁾	_		_	(1.5)	_		
Taxes on gain on sale of assets ⁽³⁾	_		_	(1.3)			
Taxes on loss on disposal ⁽⁴⁾	_		_	_	_		
Taxes on goodwill impairment charge ⁽⁵⁾	5.3		_	5.3			
Taxes on restructuring charges ⁽⁶⁾	 <u> </u>		_	<u> </u>	_		
Adjusted income tax expense (benefit)	\$ 0.3	\$	0.2	\$ 7.8	\$ (3.0)		

	 Third () Quar	ter	September Year to Date			
	2022		2021		2022	2021	
Net earnings (loss)	\$ (16.2)	\$	34.8	\$	(61.6) \$	84.4	
(Gain) loss on investment in Persol Holdings, net of taxes ⁽¹⁾	_		(24.6)		48.8	(49.8)	
Loss on foreign currency matters, net of taxes ⁽²⁾	_		_		16.4	_	
Gain on sale of assets, net of taxes ⁽³⁾	_				(4.0)		
Loss on disposal, net of taxes ⁽⁴⁾	0.2		_		18.7	_	
Goodwill impairment charge, net of taxes ⁽⁵⁾	25.4				25.4	_	
Restructuring charges, net of taxes ⁽⁶⁾	_		(0.1)		<u> </u>	(0.1)	
Adjusted net earnings	\$ 9.4	\$	10.1	\$	43.7 \$	34.5	

	— (0		er	September Year to Date		
		2022	2021	2022	2021	
		Per Share		Per Share		
Net earnings (loss)	\$	(0.43) \$	0.87 \$	(1.62) \$	2.12	
(Gain) loss on investment in Persol Holdings, net of taxes ⁽¹⁾		_	(0.62)	1.28	(1.25)	
Loss on foreign currency matters, net of taxes ⁽²⁾		_	_	0.43	_	
Gain on sale of assets, net of taxes ⁽³⁾		_		(0.10)	_	
Loss on disposal, net of taxes ⁽⁴⁾		0.01	_	0.49	_	
Goodwill impairment charge, net of taxes ⁽⁵⁾		0.67	_	0.67	_	
Restructuring charges, net of taxes ⁽⁶⁾		_	_	_	_	
Adjusted net earnings	\$	0.25 \$	0.25 \$	1.15 \$	0.86	

Note: Earnings per share amounts for each quarter are required to be computed independently and may not equal the amounts computed for the total year.

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES (UNAUDITED)

	Third Quarter			September Year to Date				
		2022		2021		2022		2021
Net earnings (loss)	\$	(16.2)	\$	34.8	\$	(61.6)	\$	84.4
Other (income) expense, net ⁽²⁾		(0.2)		0.3		(1.9)		4.0
Income tax expense (benefit)		(5.0)		11.1		(13.1)		19.0
Depreciation and amortization		9.6		8.4		27.2		23.2
EBITDA		(11.8)		54.6		(49.4)		130.6
Equity in net (earnings) loss of affiliate		_		(1.7)		(0.8)		(2.3)
(Gain) loss on investment in Persol Holdings ⁽¹⁾		_		(35.5)		67.2		(71.8)
Loss on foreign currency matters ⁽²⁾		_		_		20.4		_
Gain on sale of assets ⁽³⁾		_		_		(5.3)		_
Loss on disposal ⁽⁴⁾		0.2		_		18.7		_
Goodwill impairment charge ⁽⁵⁾		30.7		_		30.7		_
Restructuring ⁽⁶⁾		_		(0.1)		_		(0.1)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	19.1	\$	17.3	\$	81.5	\$	56.4
Adjusted EBITDA margin		1.6 %		1.4 %		2.2 %		1.5 %

KELLY SERVICES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP MEASURES (UNAUDITED)

Management believes that the non-GAAP (Generally Accepted Accounting Principles) information excluding the 2022 sale of the Persol Holdings investment, the 2022 and 2021 gains and losses on the fair value changes of the investment in Persol Holdings, the 2022 losses on foreign currency matters, the 2022 gains on sale of assets, the 2022 loss on disposal, the 2022 goodwill impairment and the 2021 restructuring adjustments are useful to understand the Company's fiscal 2022 financial performance and increases comparability. Specifically, Management believes that removing the impact of these items allows for a meaningful comparison of current period operating performance with the operating results of prior periods. Management also believes that such measures are used by those analyzing performance of companies in the staffing industry to compare current performance to prior periods and to assess future performance.

Management uses Adjusted EBITDA (adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) and Adjusted EBITDA Margin (percent of total GAAP revenue) which Management believes is useful to compare operating performance compared to prior periods and uses it in conjunction with GAAP measures to assess performance. Our calculation of Adjusted EBITDA may not be consistent with similarly titled measures of other companies and should be used in conjunction with GAAP measurements. Management also uses year-to-date free cash flow (operating cash flows less capital expenditures) to indicate the change in cash balances arising from operating activities, net of working capital needs and expenditures on fixed assets.

These non-GAAP measures may have limitations as analytical tools because they exclude items which can have a material impact on cash flow and earnings per share. As a result, Management considers these measures, along with reported results, when it reviews and evaluates the Company's financial performance. Management believes that these measures provide greater transparency to investors and provide insight into how Management is evaluating the Company's financial performance. Non-GAAP measures should not be considered a substitute for, or superior to, measures of financial performance prepared in accordance with GAAP.

- (1) In 2022, the loss on the investment in Persol Holdings represents the change in fair value up until the date of the sale of the investment on February 15, 2022 as well as the loss on the sale of the investment during the period presented and the related tax benefit. In 2021, the gain on the investment in Persol Holdings represents the change in fair value of the investment during the period presented and the related tax expense.
- (2) In 2022, the loss on foreign currency matters includes a \$20.4 million loss on currency translation resulting from the substantially complete liquidation of the Company's Japan entity, partially offset by a \$5.5 million foreign exchange gain on the Japan entity's USD-denominated cash balance. The foreign exchange gain is included in other (income) expense, net in the EBITDA calculation.
- (3) Gain on sale of assets in 2022 is related to the sale of under-utilized real property in the second quarter of 2022 and other real property sold in the first quarter of 2022.
- (4) Loss on disposal in 2022 represents the write-off of the net assets of our Russian operations that were sold in the third quarter of 2022.
- (5) Goodwill impairment charge in 2022 is the result of an interim impairment test the Company performed related to RocketPower due to a triggering event caused by changes in market conditions.
- (6) Restructuring in 2021 represents adjustments to restructuring charges from 2020 relating to the severance costs and lease terminations for the new operating model adopted in the third quarter of 2020.